/119 cont./

000 the wives of Christ their infinite goodness, and the priests the sciences and their Author. Each one in his branch turns his affection to the object which pleases him most. Even Indians have this privilege, because they are men who come from the same tree, whose trunk is in Adam and Eve (2).

773

2. They say that the first forebears of the Chiriguano race are different from the progenitors of Christians and missionaries, because we are of a different color, wealth, intelligence, and worth. They add that their first father's name was Araparigua.

839 684 593 As a consequence of the foregoing, the Chiriguano has no object which he loves other than his fellow man, because idleness and ignorance do not make him aspire to other things. A man and a woman love each other reciprocally, but as they also inherit the original sin, they are subject to its many consequences. Thus it happens that cases where a man betrays his wife, or she him, are not rare. What is the result of this? If it is the woman who was unfaithful to the conjugal bonds, the man will remedy it by providing her with goodly number of whacks with a stick and separating from her definitively, and if it should be the man, which is generally what happens, it is not so easy for the woman to do anything /120/ about it. Instead she usually sees herself more and more oppressed. The husband makes a martyr of her. Well-founded jealousy begins to destroy her. She can do nothing against her rival. She has no religion which will help her resign herself to her fate. She makes every effort to avenge herself in some way, but it is difficult, she thinks in this extreme case that she achieves all she can do by taking her life. To do this, she finds a rope, puts it around her neck, ties it to any small tree or such thing, casts loose her body, and, since no one sees her, in a few minutes she ceases to exist (1).

839 684 593 762

1. A woman of some 25 years of age

/120 cont./

762
837
784
593

committed suicide in her own home early one Sunday morning at a height of one meter. She did it by kneeling down.

Suicide is not rare even among men, and there were several during my stay among the Chiriguano. The men, if they are young, commit it in order not to suffer the reproach of their parents for something bad they have done. If they are older than their wives, it is because they have no other way to remedy the woman's infidelity, because there are cases in which a man dominated by his wife and somewhat timid in nature does not dare in such circumstances to throw the bad one out of his house, and thus he believes that he can fix everything by taking his life. These unpleasant happenings and accidents happen in the fields or in the woods.

175
721
628

Boxing and Dueling

In ancient times this race was very numerous and constantly in a state of war against its common enemies, but there were other wars in which one town rose up against another for trivial reasons. In the middle of the nineteenth century there was a bloody war between the towns of Yvu and Caraguatarenta against those of the right bank of the stream of Cuevo because of oppression which the cacique Güiracoti had tried to practice (2).

2. This regional war occurred before Chimeo Mission was founded. Güiracoti deceived the authorities of Cordillera, who were quartering people in the vicinity and around Parapiti in order to repress the audacity of Yaveau, whom they believed to be the head of the revolution.

Ce 539 831

/223 cont./

In the evening the fox asked the sister of the wood fowl: "Where do you want to lie?" "Here," she said.

"Then I shall lie down beside you," said the fox. A little farther away the wood fowl lay down. When the sister had fallen asleep, the fox stretched out his hand and took hold of the wood fowl. The latter came and lay down beside the fox.

"Are you married?" said the wood fowl.

/224/ "No, my mama did not want to marry me off," answered the fox... (1)

1. Omitted as being too realistic.

The fox now slept two nights with the wood fowl and became pregnant. After a time the fox gave birth.

One day several birds came by there. "Give me a bow and arrow, I want to shoot," said the fox. "You cannot shoot, after all you are not a man," said the wood fowl.

"I am a man," said the fox; he took a bow and arrow and departed. When he came to the "supua," he took down his penis and put it on again.

Ce 838 [735] a [838] Ce [762]

I was told about a Chané Indian from Yacundai on the Rio Parapiti who was in the habit of wandering about in strange villages as a sponger. The Indians finally got tired of him, and once when he was completely drunk several Chiriguano Indians in the Caipipendi valley abused him. After this insult he betook himself to the lower Rio Parapiti. When news of what had happened to him in Caipipendi reached there, he hung himself in despair over this disgrace.

Ce 838 Ce [681] [762] [684]

Strangely enough, it is not regarded as a disgrace among these Indians to be the active one in a homosexual relationship, but the passive one is deeply despised. He is regarded as a woman. This is the reason why some inconsiderate whites punish incorrigible Indians with -- an enema. An Indian thus mortified disappears forever. It is assumed that he commits suicide. An Indian punishes his unfaithful wife by means of "tévi" and then leaves her. I saw Chané boys playing "tévi."